



Al Qaeda 3.0 The 'War on Terror' after the Bush Administration

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Panelist Biographies**

Zachary Abuza

Zachary Abuza, Professor of Political Science at Simmons College, Boston, specializes in Southeast Asian politics and security issues. He is a graduate of Trinity College and received his MALD and PHD from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. He is the author of *Muslims, Politics and Violence in Indonesia* (Routledge, 2006), *Conspiracy of Silence: The Insurgency in Southern Thailand and its Implications for Southeast Asian Security* (US Institute of Peace, 2008), *Militant Islam in Southeast Asia* (Lynne Rienner, 2003) and *Renovating Politics in Contemporary Vietnam* (Lynne Rienner, 2001). A study of Jemaah Islamiyah's overt strategy of engaging in social welfare and charitable works, "Jemaah Islamiyah and the Inverse Triangle," is due to be published by *Middle East Quarterly* in 2008. He has completed a chapter on the disengagement and rehabilitation of terrorist suspects in Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia, that will be published in a forthcoming book, *Walking Away from Terrorism: Accounts of Disengagement from Radical and Extremist Movements*, edited by John Horgan. He is currently finishing a major study of the Moro Islamic Liberation Front, which was supported by the United States Institute of Peace and the Smith Richardson Foundation.

Abdel Bari Atwan

Abdel Bari Atwan has been Editor in Chief of *Al-Quds Al-Arabi*, one of the world's leading daily Arabic newspapers, since its foundation in 1989. Born in a Palestinian refugee camp during early years of Israeli occupation, his childhood years were spent in Palestine followed by study at University in Egypt, before moving to London in 1978 where he completed his Masters at SOAS (School of Oriental and African Studies). As a journalist, writer and commentator, he is one of the world's leading experts on Middle Eastern current affairs. In 1996 he interviewed Osama bin Laden over the course of two days in Afghanistan. He is a media consultant on Middle Eastern affairs to all major networks, as well as regularly contributing to leading British newspapers and current affairs magazines. He is the author of *The Secret History of Al-Qa'ida* (2006) and numerous published studies on Middle East affairs.

Ken Ballen

Ken Ballen is President of Terror Free Tomorrow: The Center for Public Opinion, a non-partisan, not-for-profit, which conducts public opinion polling and research on the causes and responses to extremism worldwide. Ken has spent more than 20 years on the frontlines in law enforcement, international relations, intelligence oversight and congressional investigations. As a federal prosecutor, Ken successfully prosecuted international terrorists. Ken also prosecuted major figures in organized crime, international narcotics and one of the first cases in the United States involving illegal financing for Middle Eastern terrorists. Ken served as Counsel to the House Iran-Contra Committee under Chairman Lee Hamilton, where he was a lead investigator responsible for questioning key witnesses during the nationally televised hearings. Among other assignments on Capitol Hill, Ken also served as Chief Counsel to a bi-partisan Senate special investigative committee with Senator John McCain and as Chief Counsel to the House Steering and Policy Committee, where he directed policy initiatives on crime prevention and security, intelligence oversight and select national security matters for the U.S. House of Representatives. Ken received his J.D. with honors in 1980 from Columbia Law School, where he was an Editor of the *Columbia Law Review*. He is also an honors graduate of The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, obtaining a M.A. in International Affairs. He received his B.A. *summa cum laude* from Tufts University in 1977.

Peter Bergen

Peter Bergen is a print and television journalist, and the author of *Holy War, Inc.: Inside the Secret World of Osama bin Laden* (2001), which has been translated into 18 languages and *The Osama bin Laden I Know: An Oral History of Al Qaeda's Leader* (2006). Both books were named among the best non-fiction books of the year by *The Washington Post*, and documentaries based on the books were nominated for Emmys in 2002 and 2007. Mr. Bergen is a senior fellow at the New America Foundation, CNN's national security analyst and a fellow at New York University's Center on Law & Security. He has written for many publications including *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Vanity Fair*, *The New Republic*, *Los Angeles Times*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *International Herald Tribune*, *The Atlantic*, *Foreign Affairs*, *Rolling Stone*, *The National Interest*, *TIME*, *Washington Monthly*, *The Nation*, *Mother Jones*, *Washington Times*, *The Times* (UK), *The Daily Telegraph* (UK), and *The Guardian* (UK). He has also worked as a correspondent for National Geographic television, Discovery and CNN. He is a member of the editorial board of *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* and has testified on Capitol Hill. In 2008 he was an Adjunct Lecturer at the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and he is an Adjunct Professor at the School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University. Mr. Bergen holds a M.A in modern history from New College, Oxford University.

Christopher Boucek

Christopher Boucek is the author most recently of Saudi Arabia's "Soft" Counterterrorism Strategy: Prevention, Rehabilitation, and Aftercare, and "The Counseling Program: Extremist Rehabilitation in Saudi Arabia," in *Leaving Terrorism*

Behind: Disengagement from Political Violence. Before joining the Carnegie Endowment, he was a postdoctoral researcher at Princeton University and lecturer in Politics at the Woodrow Wilson School. He is also an associate fellow at the Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies. From 2003 to 2005, he was a security editor with Jane's Information Group.

Steve Clemons

Steven Clemons directs the American Strategy Program at the New America Foundation, which aims to promote a new American internationalism that combines a tough-minded realism about America's interests in the world with a pragmatic idealism about the kind of world order best suited to America's democratic way of life. He is also a Senior Fellow at New America, and previously served as Executive Vice President. Publisher of the popular political blog *The Washington Note*, Mr. Clemons is a long-term policy practitioner and entrepreneur in Washington, D.C. He has served as Executive Vice President of the Economic Strategy Institute, Senior Policy Advisor on Economic and International Affairs to Senator Jeff Bingaman (D-NM) and was the first Executive Director of the Nixon Center.

Prior to moving to Washington, Mr. Clemons served for seven years as Executive Director of the Japan America Society of Southern California, and co-founded with Chalmers Johnson the Japan Policy Research Institute, of which he is still Director. He is a Member of the Board of the Clarke Center at Dickinson College, a liberal arts college in Carlisle, Pa., as well as an Advisory Board Member of the C.V. Starr Center for the Study of the American Experience at Washington College in Chestertown, Md. He is also a Board Member of the Global Policy Innovations Program at the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs and a member of the board of the Citizens for Global Solutions Education Fund.

Steve Coll

Steve Coll is President & CEO of New America Foundation, and a staff writer at *The New Yorker* magazine. Previously he spent 20 years as a foreign correspondent and senior editor at *The Washington Post*, serving as the paper's managing editor from 1998 to 2004. He is author six books, including *The Deal of the Century: The Break Up of AT&T* (1986); *The Taking of Getty Oil* (1987); *Eagle on the Street*, based on the Pulitzer Prize-winning account of the SEC's battle with Wall Street (with David A. Wise, 1991); *On the Grand Trunk Road: A Journey into South Asia* (1994), *Ghost Wars: The Secret History of the CIA, Afghanistan and Bin Laden, from the Soviet Invasion to September 10, 2001* (2004); and *The Bin Ladens: An Arabian Family in the American Century* (2008).

Mr. Coll's professional awards include two Pulitzer Prizes. He won the first of these, for explanatory journalism, in 1990, for his series, with David A. Wise, about the SEC. His second was awarded in 2005, for his book, *Ghost Wars*, which also won the Council on Foreign Relations' Arthur Ross award; the Overseas Press Club award and the Lionel Gelber Prize for the best book published on international affairs during 2004. Other awards include the 1992 Livingston Award for outstanding foreign reporting; the 2000

Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Award for his coverage of the civil war in Sierra Leone; and a second Overseas Press Club Award for international magazine writing. Mr. Coll graduated Phi Beta Kappa, Cum Laude, from Occidental College in 1980 with a degree in English and history. He lives in Washington, D.C.

C. Christine Fair

C. Christine Fair is a senior political scientist with the RAND Corporation. She has served as a political officer to the United Nations Assistance Mission to Afghanistan in Kabul and as a senior research associate in USIP's Center for Conflict Analysis and Prevention. Her publications include *Treading on Hollowed Ground* (Ed. with Sumit Ganguly) *The Madrassah Challenge: Militancy and Religious Education in Pakistan* ((USIP, 2008), *Suicide Attacks in Afghanistan-2001-2007*, *Fortifying Pakistan: The Role of U.S. Internal Security Assistance* with Peter Chalk (USIP, 2006); *Securing Tyrants or Fostering Reform? U.S. Internal Security Assistance to Repressive and Transitioning Regimes* with Seth Jones et al. (RAND, 2006); *The Counterterror Coalitions: Cooperation with Pakistan and India* (RAND, 2004); *Urban Battle Fields of South Asia: Lessons Learned from Sri Lanka, India and Pakistan* (RAND, 2004) and has written numerous peer-reviewed articles covering a range of security issues in Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, Iran, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh. She is a member of the International Institute of Strategic Studies, London and is the managing editor of *India Review*.

Brian Fishman

Brian Fishman is the Director of Research at the Combating Terrorism Center at West Point. He has published on al-Qa`ida and al-Qa`ida in Iraq in the *Washington Quarterly*, the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* and numerous edited volumes. Fishman is a regular contributor to the CTC's Harmony Project, co-authored *Al-Qa`ida's Foreign Fighters in Iraq: A First Look at the Sinjar Records* and edited *Bombers, Bank Accounts, and Bleedout: al-Qa`ida's Road In and Out of Iraq*. Fishman sits on the editorial board of the CTC Sentinel. Fishman has appeared in numerous national and international media outlets, including The New York Times, The Washington Post, PBS' Bill Moyers Journal, National Public Radio, Newsweek, NBC Nightly News, and Fox News.

At West Point, Fishman has taught American Politics, the CTC's introductory terrorism class, and a semester-long seminar on al-Qa`ida in Iraq. Before joining the CTC in 2005, Fishman was the Foreign Affairs/Defense Legislative Assistant for Congresswoman Lynn Woolsey (CA-6). He worked extensively on the Middle East peace process, proliferation issues, Chinese human rights, and landmine and UXO cleanup. Fishman holds a Masters in International Affairs (MIA) from Columbia University and a B.A. from the University of California, Los Angeles.

Karen Greenberg

Karen Greenberg is the Executive Director of the Center on Law and Security and editor of the NYU Review of Law and Security, co-editor of the Center's newest publication, *The Enemy Combatants Papers: American Justice, the Courts, and the War on Terror*

(Cambridge University Press, August 2008), *The Torture Papers: The Road to Abu Ghraib*, and editor of the books *Al Qaeda Now* and *The Torture Debate in America* (Cambridge University Press).

She previously taught courses in the European Studies Department at New York University. She is a former Vice-President of the Soros Foundation/Open Society Institute and the founding director of the Program in International Education. Most recently she served as the co-chair to Governor Eliot Spitzer's Homeland Security transition committee, where she advised the Governor-Elect, Lieutenant Governor-Elect and the transition team on the major challenges facing the state. She is a frequent writer and commentator on terrorism, international law, the war on terror, and detainee issues. Her work has been featured in *The Los Angeles Times*, *The San Francisco Chronicle*, *The Nation*, *The American Prospect*, and on major news channels. She has served as a consultant to the National Endowment for the Humanities, the NY Council for the Humanities, the NYC Board of Education and USAID.

Eliza Griswold

Eliza Griswold is a writer who focuses on conflict, human rights, and religion. Her reportage and analyses have appeared in *The New Yorker*, *The New York Times Magazine*, *Harper's Magazine*, and *The New Republic*, among other publications. She was a 2007 Nieman Fellow at Harvard University and is the recipient of the first Robert I. Friedman Award for international investigative reporting. Her first book of poems, *Wideawake Field*, was recently published by Farrar Straus and Giroux.

As a fellow at the New America Foundation, Ms. Griswold pursues her interest in conflict, human rights, and religion. She is at work on her first nonfiction book, *The Tenth Parallel*, an examination of the meeting place between the Christian and Muslim worlds, which will also be published by Farrar Straus and Giroux.

Mohammed Hafez

Dr. Mohammed Hafez is an associate professor of national security affairs at the Naval Postgraduate School. He specializes in Islamic social movements, Middle Eastern politics, and terrorism. He is the author of *Suicide Bombers in Iraq: The Strategy and Ideology of Martyrdom* (United States Institute of Peace, 2007); *Manufacturing Human Bombs: The Making of Palestinian Suicide Bombers* (United States Institute of Peace, 2006); and *Why Muslims Rebel: Repression and Resistance in the Islamic World* (Lynne Rienner, 2003). Dr. Hafez earned a Ph.D. in international relations from the London School of Economics (LSE) and is the recipient of major research grants from the United States Institute of Peace, Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, United States Information Agency, and Department of Homeland Security. Dr. Hafez regularly appears on the Jim Lehrer News Hour and National Public Radio.

Thomas Hegghammer

Thomas Hegghammer (M.A. & M.Phil. Oxford, Ph.D. Sciences-Po Paris) is a senior research fellow at the Norwegian Defence Research Establishment (FFI) in Oslo and a

visiting fellow at Harvard Kennedy School. Trained in Arabic and Middle East studies, Dr Hegghammer specialises in the study of violent Islamism, for which he has conducted extensive fieldwork in Saudi Arabia and elsewhere in the Muslim world. He is the author of two forthcoming monographs entitled *Jihad in Arabia: The Paradox of Saudi Islamism* (Cambridge University Press) and *Godfather of Jihad: Abdallah Azzam and the Birth of the Arab Afghans* (Cambridge University Press), and the co-author of *Al-Qaida in its own Words* (Harvard University Press, 2008). He has published widely on jihadism in journals such as *International Affairs*, the *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, the *British Journal of Middle East Studies*, the *Middle East Journal*, *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, and the *Times Literary Supplement*. He has also written about Saudi Arabia for the International Crisis Group and for Oxford Analytica. Dr Hegghammer has testified in parliamentary hearings on anti-terrorism legislation in Canada (2005) and Denmark (2006). He was a postdoctoral research fellow at Princeton University in 2007-2008 and a visiting fellow at King's College London in 2005-2006.

Bruce Hoffman

Professor Bruce Hoffman has been studying terrorism and insurgency for over thirty years. He is currently a tenured professor in the Security Studies Program at Georgetown University's Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Washington, DC. Professor Hoffman previously held the Corporate Chair in Counterterrorism and Counterinsurgency at the RAND Corporation and was also Director of RAND's Washington, D.C. Office. Professor Hoffman was the Scholar-in-Residence for Counterterrorism at the Central Intelligence Agency between 2004 and 2006. He was adviser on counterterrorism to the Office of National Security Affairs, Coalition Provisional Authority, Baghdad, Iraq during the spring of 2004 and from 2004-2005 was an adviser on counterinsurgency to the Strategy, Plans, and Analysis Office at Multi-National Forces-Iraq Headquarters, Baghdad. Professor Hoffman was also an adviser to the Iraq Study Group.

Professor Hoffman was the founding Director of the Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence at the University of St Andrews in Scotland, where he was also Reader in International Relations and Chairman of the Department of International Relations. Professor Hoffman is Editor-in-Chief of *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, the leading scholarly journal in the field. A revised and updated edition of his acclaimed 1998 book, *Inside Terrorism*, was published in May 2006 by Columbia University Press in the U.S. and S. Fischer Verlag in Germany. Foreign language editions of the first edition have been published in ten countries.

Seth Jones

Seth G. Jones is a Political Scientist at RAND and an Adjunct Professor at Georgetown University's Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service. He has focused on counterinsurgency and counterterrorism missions, especially U.S. operations in Afghanistan and Pakistan. He is the author of "In the Graveyard of Empires: America's War in Afghanistan" (W.W. Norton, forthcoming), as well as "The Rise of European Security Cooperation" (Cambridge University Press, 2007). He has published a range of journal articles in *International Security*, *The National Interest*, *Security Studies*, *Chicago Journal of International Law*, *International Affairs*, and *Survival*, as well as such

newspapers and magazines as The New York Times, Newsweek, Financial Times, and International Herald Tribune. His most recent RAND publications include Counterinsurgency in Afghanistan (2008) and How Terrorist Groups End: Lessons for Countering Al Qaeda (2008). He received his MA and PhD from the University of Chicago.

Daniel Kimmage

Daniel Kimmage received his undergraduate education at the State University of New York at Binghamton and earned an M.A. in Russian and Islamic history from Cornell University. From 1997-2001, Kimmage lived in St. Petersburg, Russia, where he was the English-language editor of the quarterly journal *Manuscripta Orientalia* at the Institute of Oriental Studies. From 2003 to 2008, Kimmage was a regional analyst at Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty, where he co-authored *Iraqi Insurgent Media: The War of Images and Ideas* and authored *The Al-Qaeda Media Nexus*, which detailed the media branding and distribution strategies of Al-Qaeda and affiliated movements. His work on jihadist media has appeared in *The New York Times*, *The New Republic*, *Foreign Policy* and *Slate*. He is currently an independent consultant based in Washington, DC.

Philip Mudd

Philip Mudd is Associate Executive Assistant Director, National Security Branch, Federal Bureau of Investigation. Mr. Mudd was appointed to this position by Director Mueller on August 12, 2005. Prior to his arrival at the FBI, Mr. Mudd served as Deputy Director of the DCI Counter Terrorism Center (CTC), a position he was appointed to in December 2003. In his capacity as the Deputy Director, CTC, Mr. Mudd was responsible for overseeing operational, analytical, and support programs in the Center. Mr. Mudd joined the CIA in 1985 as a leadership analyst responsible for South Asian issues and continued as a political analyst specializing in South Asia until the early 1990s. He first shifted to work at CTC during 1992-1995, focusing largely on terrorism in the Middle East in general, with an emphasis on Iranian state-sponsored terrorism. He later joined that National Intelligence Council for a tour as Deputy National Intelligence Officer for Near East and South Asian issues. Mr. Mudd worked as the Executive Assistant to the Associate Deputy Director for Intelligence in 1998-1999 and then spent two years as chief of CIA's analytic group directed against Iraq. From February 2001 to January 2002, he was the Director for Gulf Affairs Near East and North African Affairs at the National Security Council. He then returned to become the Deputy Director of the Office of Terrorism Analysis, the analytic arm of the CTC. Mr. Mudd was presented the Director's Award in July 2004 for his leadership, extraordinary fidelity, and essential service by the Director of Central Intelligence. In November 2002, Mr. Mudd received the William L. Langer Award for his deep substantive expertise and outstanding talents as a leader. Mr. Mudd has also received the CIA's Distinguished Intelligence Medal and the George H. W. Bush Award for Excellence in Counterterrorism.

Nir Rosen

Nir Rosen is a journalist who has written extensively on American policy toward Afghanistan and Iraq. He spent more than two years in Iraq reporting on the American

occupation, the relationship between Americans and Iraqis, the development of postwar Iraqi religious and political movements, interethnic and sectarian relations, and the Iraqi civil war. His reporting and research also focused on the origins and development of Islamist resistance, insurgency, and terrorist organizations. Mr. Rosen covered the elections in Afghanistan and the differences between the American presence in Afghanistan and Iraq. He has also reported from Somalia, where he investigated Islamist movements; Jordan, where he investigated the origins and future of the Zarqawi movement; and Pakistan, where he investigated the madrassas and pro-Taliban movements. Mr. Rosen's book on postwar Iraq, *In the Belly of the Green Bird: The Triumph of the Martyrs in Iraq*, was published by Free Press in 2006. He has written for *The Atlantic Monthly*, *The New York Times Magazine*, *The New Yorker*, *Harper's Magazine*, *The New Republic*, *Boston Review*, *Time*, *Mother Jones*, and *World Policy Journal*.

Marc Sageman

Marc Sageman is an independent researcher on terrorism and the founder of Sageman Consulting, LLC. He is the New York Police Department's first "scholar in residence" and an adjunct associate professor at the School for International and Public Affairs at Columbia University. He holds various academic positions at the George Washington University, the University of Maryland and national think tanks, like the Foreign Policy Research Institute, the Center for Strategic and International Studies, and the Homeland Security Policy Institute. He is director of research at ARTIS and a consultant for RTI International. After graduating from Harvard, he obtained an M.D. and a Ph.D. in sociology from New York University. After a tour as a flight surgeon in the U.S. Navy, he joined the Central Intelligence Agency in 1984. He spent a year on the Afghan Task Force then went to Islamabad from 1987 to 1989, where he ran the U.S. unilateral programs with the Afghan Mujahedin, and New Delhi from 1989 to 1991. In 1991, he resigned from the Agency to return to medicine. He completed a residency in psychiatry at the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1994, he has been in the private practice of forensic and clinical psychiatry. As an expert on al Qaeda and related terrorist organizations, he has consulted with various branches of the U.S. government, including the National Security Council, the Department of Defense, the Combatant Commanders, the National Laboratories, the Department of Homeland Security, various agencies in the U.S. Intelligence Community, the U.S. Secret Service, the New York Police Department and various other law enforcement agencies. He is the author of two books, *Understanding Terror Networks* (2004) and *Leaderless Jihad* (2007).

Michael Sheehan

Michael A. Sheehan is the President of Lexington Security Group, an international security consultancy. Prior to this, he had a 30 year career of distinguished public service. Sheehan graduated from West Point in 1977 and served as an officer in the Infantry and Special Forces. He had numerous overseas assignments; as a commander of a counter terrorism unit in Panama, as a counter insurgency advisor in El Salvador, as an Infantry company commander in Korea, and on peacekeeping duty in Somalia and Haiti. Also while on active duty, he served in the White House on the National Security Council staff for Presidents George H.W. Bush and William Jefferson Clinton.

In 1998, he was appointed Coordinator for Counter Terrorism at the U.S. Department of State and was confirmed by the US Senate as Ambassador at Large for this position in 1999. Following an assignment as Assistant Secretary General at the UN in the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (2001 to 2003), Sheehan served as Deputy Commissioner of Counter Terrorism for the New York City Police Department until May of 2006. Sheehan has a Masters Degrees from the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service and the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College. He is currently a partner in Torch Hill Investment Partners, a private equity group in New York City that specializes in the defense, intelligence and security sectors. He is also a terrorism analyst for NBC News and is a fellow at the NYU Center on Law and Security and at West Point's Combating Terrorism Center.

Michael Silber

Mitch serves as the Director of both the NYPD Intelligence Division's Analytic and Cyber Units. Previously, he served on the strategic staff for the Deputy and Assistant Commissioners of Intelligence. There, he was responsible for strategic threat assessments for the Intelligence Division as well as for developing and maintaining relationships with foreign police and intelligence agencies. Mitch is the co-author of the NYPD report - *Radicalization in the West: The Homegrown Threat*. He has presented on behalf of the NYPD at the White House, National Security Council, CIA, FBI, National Counterterrorism Center and testified before the U.S. Senate. This fall of 2008, Mitch is teaching a course on Modern Urban Counterterrorism at Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs with Dr Marc Sageman

Prior to joining the NYPD in 2005, Mitch completed Columbia University's Masters Program in International Affairs where he specialized in Middle East studies, with a concentration on Saudi Arabia. While there, he led a team in analyzing Saudi Arabia's new laws and regulations impacting terrorist financing for the Council on Foreign Relations' Independent Task Force on Terrorist Financing. Before earning his Masters Degree at Columbia, Mitch spent nine years in corporate finance as a partner at The Carson Group and as a principal at Evolution Capital, LLC.

Mitch is the co-author of a forthcoming book on Saudi Arabia, *Inside the Kingdom: Saudi Arabia's People, its Politics and its Future*, to be published by the American Enterprise Institute in late 2008.

Frances Fragos Townsend

Frances Fragos Townsend served as Assistant to President George W. Bush for Homeland Security and Counterterrorism and chaired the Homeland Security Council from May 2004 until January 2008. She previously served as Deputy Assistant to the President and Deputy National Security Advisor for Combating Terrorism from May 2003 to May 2004. Ms. Townsend is currently providing consulting services and advice to corporate entities on Global Strategic Engagement and Risk as well as Crisis and Contingency planning. Ms. Townsend is a contributor for CNN and has regularly appeared on network and cable television as a counterterrorism, national and homeland

security expert. She has received numerous awards for her public service accomplishments. Ms. Townsend is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and serves on the President's Intelligence Advisory Board.

Ms. Townsend came to the White House from the U. S. Coast Guard, where she had served as the first Assistant Commandant for Intelligence. Prior to that, Ms. Townsend spent 13 years at the U. S. Department of Justice under the administrations of President H.W. Bush, President Bill Clinton and President George W. Bush. She served in a variety of senior positions including as Counsel to the Attorney General for Intelligence Policy. Ms. Townsend began her prosecutorial career in 1985, serving as an Assistant District Attorney in Brooklyn, New York. After three years of study, Ms. Townsend graduated cum laude from the American University in 1982 where she received a B.A. in Political Science and a B.S. in Psychology. Ms. Townsend received her J.D. from the University of San Diego School of Law in 1984. In 1986, she attended the Institute on International and Comparative Law in London, England. In 2001, she attended the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University where she participated in the Senior Managers in Government course. Ms. Townsend has taught trial advocacy at Harvard Law School and Pace University Law School.

Lawrence Wright

Lawrence Wright is the author of seven books, the most recent being *The Looming Tower: Al-Qaeda and the Road to 9/11*, for which he won a Pulitzer Prize. Since 1992 he has been a staff writer for The New Yorker magazine. He is also a playwright and a screenwriter. His one-man show, "My Trip to Al-Qaeda" played for six weeks in New York and five sold-out nights at the Kennedy Center in Washington. He was the co-writer of the 1992 film "The Siege," starring Denzel Washington. He is currently writing a script for director Ridley Scott.