

Extraordinary Rendition by the Numbers

Terrorism and Counterinsurgency Initiative
New America Foundation

By Peter Bergen and Katherine Tiedemann

An extraordinary rendition may be defined as the extrajudicial transfer of an individual to a country where there is reasonable probability he will be tortured. We have counted 67 known cases of extraordinary rendition by the United States since 1995. While the details are often incomplete, this information helps paint a more detailed picture of this secretive and controversial Central Intelligence Agency program.

Our research is based on reports from Human Rights Watch, Amnesty International, the American Civil Liberties Union, the Center for Human Rights and Global Justice at NYU Law School, Andy Worthington's *The Guantanamo Files*, Stephen Grey's *Ghost Plane*, and media accounts. (Special thanks to Joanne Mariner of Human Rights Watch for her invaluable help and information.)

Before September 11

Then-CIA director George Tenet testified before the 9/11 Commission that there were more than 80 renditions before September 11, 2001. We found information on 29 cases of extraordinary and ordinary rendition prior to 9/11. Of the 14 that qualify as extraordinary renditions, 12 were to Egypt.

Prisoners who remained in American custody generally were accused of involvement with terrorist actions, such as the 1985 EgyptAir hijacking, the 1993 World Trade Center bombing, and the 1998 African embassy bombings.

Names in parentheses are alternate spellings or aliases.

	Name	Citizenship	Rendered From	Rendered To	Date	Result
1.	Abu Talal al-Qasimi (Talat Fouad Qassem) ¹	Egyptian	Croatia	Egypt	Picked up 9/95; transferred to Egypt 1998	Questioned on a US ship off the coast of Croatia; executed in Cairo ²
2.	Ahmed al-Naggar	Egyptian	Albania	Egypt ³	7/98 ⁴	Hung in 2/00 in Egypt ⁵

3.	Mohammed Hassan Tita	Egyptian	Albania	Egypt ⁶	7/98	Sentenced to 10 years in prison in Egypt ⁷
4.	Shawki Salama Attiya	Egyptian	Albania	Egypt ⁸	7/98	Sentenced to life imprisonment in Egypt ⁹
5.	Ahmed Ismail Osman Saleh	Egyptian	Albania	Egypt ¹⁰	8/98	Hung in 2/00 in Egypt ¹¹
6.	Essam Abdel Tawwab Abdel Halim	Egyptian	Bulgaria	Egypt ¹²	8/98	Sentenced to 10 years in prison in Egypt ¹³
7.	Ihab Mohammed Saqr		Azerbaijan	Egypt	Fall '98 ¹⁴	Outcome unclear
8.	Ahmed Mohammed Mabrouk		Azerbaijan	Egypt	Fall '98 ¹⁵	Outcome unclear
9.	Essam Mohammed Hafez Marzouq		Azerbaijan	Egypt	Fall '98 ¹⁶	Outcome unclear
10.	Mohammed al-Zawahiri (brother of Ayman al-Zawahiri)	Egyptian	UAE	Egypt	3-4/99	In prison in Egypt ¹⁷
11.	Hussein al-Zawahiri (brother of Ayman al-Zawahiri ¹⁸)	Egyptian	Malaysia	Egypt	11-12/99	Released in 2000 ¹⁹
12.	Hani al-Sayegh	Saudi	USA	Saudi Arabia	10/99 ²⁰	Deported to Saudi Arabia in 10/99 ²¹

13.	Abdul Rahman Muhammad Nasir Qasim al-Yaf'i	Yemeni	Egypt	Jordan	10/00	Returned to Yemen 3/01 ²²
14.	Rifa Ahmed Taha (Abu Yasser)	Egyptian	Syria	Egypt	2001 ²³ (unsure if pre or post-9/11)	Outcome unclear

After September 11

We found information on 117 renditions that have occurred since September 11, 2001. When we excluded renditions to Afghanistan, CIA secret prisons (or “black sites”), Guantanamo, or American custody, we found 53 cases of extraordinary rendition. All individuals for whom the rendition destination is known were sent to countries that have been criticized by the State Department’s annual Country Reports on Human Rights Practices, which document “torture or other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.”

Of these 53 prisoners, more than one quarter have explicitly claimed that they were tortured while in foreign custody; four claim they were tortured while passing through American custody either en route to or following foreign custody. Four others may have been tortured while in foreign custody based on secondhand accounts or vague descriptions of treatment in prisons in their destination countries. Sixteen of the 53 individuals have been released after extraordinary renditions, and half of them claimed they were tortured while in foreign custody; two claim they were tortured while in American custody.

	Name	Citizenship	Rendered From	Rendered To	Date	Result
1.	Salah Nasser Salim ‘Ali	Yemeni	Indonesia	Jordan, Afghanistan/Bagram, Yemen	8/03 / 10/03 ^{24, 25}	Tortured in Jordan, held in Yemen ²⁶
2.	Muhammad Faraj Ahmed Bashmilah ²⁷	Yemeni	Indonesia	Jordan, Afghanistan, Eastern Europe, Yemen ²⁸	10/03	Tortured in Jordan ²⁹ ; Released 3/06 ³⁰
3.	Maher Arar	Syrian/Canadian	New York	Syria	9/02	Tortured in Syria; ³¹ Released 2/04 ³²
4.	Abou Elkassim	Italian-	Pakistan	Pakistan,	3/02 or	Tortured in Morocco ³⁴ ;

	Britel [Abu al-Kassem Britel]	Moroccan dual		Morocco	5/02 ³³	released 2/03; re-captured 5/03 ³⁵ ; currently in Moroccan custody ³⁶
5.	Ahmed Agiza	Egyptian, living in Sweden	Sweden	Egypt	12/01	Tortured in Egypt; Imprisoned in Egypt ^{37, 38}
6.	Binyam Mohamed al-Habashi	Ethiopian	Pakistan	Morocco, Afghanistan 1/04 ³⁹	4/02 or 7/02 ⁴⁰	Tortured in Morocco ⁴¹ ; Transferred to Gtmo 9/04 ^{42, 43, 44}
7.	Hassan Mustafa Osama Nasr (Abu Omar)	Egyptian; asylum in Italy	Italy	Egypt	2/03	Tortured in Egypt; Released 2/07 ⁴⁵
8.	Mamdouh Habib	Australian	Pakistan	Egypt, later Afghanistan ^{46, 47}	10/01	Tortured in Egypt; ⁴⁸ Transferred to Gtmo; released 1/05 ^{49, 50}
9.	Jamil Qasim Saeed Mohammed	Yemeni	Pakistan	Jordan	10/01 ⁵¹	Outcome unclear ⁵² ; 'since disappeared' ⁵³
10.	Muhammad Saad Iqbal Madni	Egyptian; Pakistani passport	Indonesia	Egypt, later Afghanistan ⁵⁴	1/02	Has not spoken about his experience, but fellow prisoners say he was tortured in Egypt; ⁵⁵ Transferred to Gtmo ^{56, 57, 58}
11.	Muhammad Zery	Egyptian; living in Sweden	Sweden	Egypt	12/01	Tortured in Egypt; Released 10/03 ⁵⁹
12.	Ibn al-Shaykh al-Libi (Ali Abdul-Hamid al-Fakhiri)	Libya	Pakistan	Egypt, Jordan, Morocco ⁶⁰ , Afghanistan ⁶¹	In CIA custody as of 11/01; rendered to Libya late '05/early '06 ⁶²	Possibly tortured in Egypt ^{63, 64, 65}

13.	Laid Saidi	Algerian	Expelled from Tanzania to Malawi	Afghanistan; held in Malawi for 1 week first; sent to Algeria ⁶⁶	5/03	Says he was tortured in Bagram, then transferred to Algeria; Released 8/04 ⁶⁷
14.	Hassan bin Attash	Saudi (Yemen born) ⁶⁸	Pakistan	Jordan, Afghanistan ⁶⁹ , Gtmo 9/04 ⁷⁰	9/02 ⁷¹	Tortured in Jordan ⁷² ; Gtmo ⁷³
15.	Mustafa Setmariam Nasar (Abu Musab al-Suri)	Syrian-Spanish dual	Pakistan	Syria/Pakistan/India ⁷⁴ /US custody in early 2006 ⁷⁵	11/05 ⁷⁶	Arrested by Pak. police ⁷⁷ ; now likely in Syrian custody ⁷⁸
16.	Salah Nasir Salim 'Ali Qaru	Yemeni	Jordan	Djibouti, Afghanistan, Eastern Europe	10/03	Tortured at a "black site" ⁷⁹ ; Returned to Yemen, May '05 ⁸⁰
17.	Muhammad Abdullah Salah al-Assad	Yemeni	Tanzania	Djibouti, Afghanistan, Yemen (CIA custody) ⁸¹	12/03	Harsh conditions in secret prisons (no direct mention of torture) ⁸² ; Released 3/06 ⁸³
18.	Muhammad Haydar Zammar	German; Syrian descent	Morocco	Syria	10/01 ⁸⁴ ; 12/01 ⁸⁵	Tortured in Syria; now in Syrian custody ⁸⁶
19.	Abu Zubair al-Haili (Fawzi Saad al-`Obaydi)	Saudi	Morocco	Morocco	6/02	Tortured in Morocco ("persuasive methods of questioning") ⁸⁷ ; Outcome unclear ⁸⁸
20.	Abdallah al-Sadeq (Sadek)	Libyan	Thailand	Libya	2003 ⁸⁹	Libyan custody ⁹⁰
21.	Abu Munder al-Saadi	Libyan	Hong Kong	Libya	2003 ^{91, 92}	Libyan custody ⁹³
22.	Khaled al-Sharif (Abu Hazem)	Libyan	Pakistan	Libya/Afghanistan	Late '03	May have been rendered to Libyan custody in late 05 or 06 ⁹⁴ ; Outcome unclear ^{95, 96}
23.	Hassan (Raba'i)	Libyan	Pakistan	Libya/Afghanistan	'02	May have been rendered to

				an		Libyan custody in late 05 or 06 ⁹⁷ ; Outcome unclear ^{98, 99}
24.	Jamal Mohammed Alwai Mar'i	Yemeni	Pakistan	Jordan	9/01 (post-9/11)	Says he was NOT tortured in Jordan; Gtmo ^{100, 101}
25.	Mohamedou Ould Slahi (Abu Musab)	Mauritanian	Mauritania	Jordan, later Afghanistan/Gtmo	11/01	Tortured in Jordan ¹⁰² ; Gtmo ^{103, 104}
26.	Walid al-Qadasi	Yemeni	Iran	Afghanistan, Yemen	1/02	Tortured in 'Dark Prison' in Afghanistan; Transferred to Yemeni custody 4/04 ¹⁰⁵ ; Released 2/06 ¹⁰⁶
27.	Suleiman Abdalla Salim (Suleiman Abdalla, Issa Tanzania)	Yemeni, Tanzanian	Somalia	Afghanistan or Kenya ¹⁰⁷	3/03 or 3/02 ¹⁰⁸	Claims he was tortured in US custody; outcome unclear ¹⁰⁹
28.	[First Name Unknown] al-Mahdi-Jawdeh (Abu Ayoub, Ayoub al-Libi)	Libyan		Libya	06	Outcome unclear ¹¹⁰
29.	Sharif al-Masri (Abd-al-Sattar Sharif al-Masri), Told Pak. authorities of al-Q plan to smuggle nuclear materials to US from Mexico ¹¹¹	Egyptian	Pakistan		8/04	Outcome unclear ¹¹²
30.	Qari Saifullah Akhtar (Amir	Pakistani	UAE	Pakistan	8/04	Appeared on FBI's "Terrorists No Longer a Threat" list in

	Harkat-ul-Ansar Qari Saifullah)					7/06; Outcome unclear ¹¹³
31.	Ibad al Yaquti al Sheikh al Sufiyan	Saudi	Pakistan		1/04	Outcome unclear ¹¹⁴
32.	Walid bin Azmi, USS Cole suspect	“an Arab”	Pakistan		1/04	Outcome unclear ¹¹⁵
33.	Safwan al-Hasham (Haffan al-Hasham)	Saudi	Pakistan		5/03	Appeared on FBI “Terrorists No Longer a Threat” list in 7/06; outcome unclear ¹¹⁶
34.	Jawad al-Bashar	Egyptian	Pakistan		5/03	Outcome unclear ¹¹⁷
35.	Aafia Siddiqui	Pakistan	Pakistan		3/03	Outcome unclear ¹¹⁸
36.	Saif al Islam el Masry	Egyptian	Georgia	Possibly Egypt ¹¹⁹	9/02	Believed to be held in a secret CIA prison ¹²⁰ ; Outcome unclear ^{121, 122}
37.	Sheikh Ahmed Salim (Swedan)	Kenyan	Pakistan		7/02	Outcome unclear; ¹²³ ; unsure if rendered ¹²⁴
38.	Anas al-Libi (Anas al-Sabai, Nazih al-Raghie)	Libyan	Sudan	“Probably sent to Egypt at some point” ¹²⁵	2/02	Outcome unclear ¹²⁶
39.	Abduh Ali Shaqawi (Abdul Rahim al-Sharqawi;Riyadh the Facilitator)	Yemeni	Pakistan	Jordan, Afghanistan 1/04, Gtmo 9/04 ¹²⁷	2/02 ¹²⁸	Held in Gtmo ¹²⁹
40.	Barah Abdul Latif	Syrian	Pakistan	Syria	5/02	Questioned in Palestine Branch Prison, Damascus. ¹³⁰
41.	Bahaa Mustafa Jaghel	Syrian	Pakistan	Syria	5/02 ¹³¹	Questioned in Palestine Branch Prison, Damascus. ¹³²
42.	Abdel Halim Dalak		Pakistan	Syria	5/02	Student arrested in 11/01 ¹³³ ; Outcome unclear
43.	Omar Ghramesh		Pakistan	Syria	5/02	Arrested with Abu

44.	An unnamed teenager		Pakistan	Syria	5/02	Zubaydah ¹³⁴ ; Outcome unclear
45.	Yasser Tinawi	Syrian	Somalia	Ethiopia/Egypt/Syria	7/02	Interrogated by US agents in Ethiopia, then flown to Cairo then Syria ¹³⁵
46.	Omar bin Hassan	Palestinian	Somalia	Ethiopia	7/02	Released after questioning on Somali border ¹³⁶
47.	Mahmoud Sardar Issa	Sudanese	Malawi	Zimbabwe, then Sudan	6/03 ¹³⁷	Released 7/03 in Sudan ¹³⁸
48.	Fahad al-Bahli	Saudi	Malawi	Zimbabwe, then Sudan	6/03 ¹³⁹	Released 7/03 in Sudan ¹⁴⁰
49.	Arif Ulusam	Turkish	Malawi	Zimbabwe, then Sudan	6/03 ¹⁴¹	Released 7/03 in Sudan ¹⁴²
50.	Ibrahim Itabaci	Turkish	Malawi	Zimbabwe, then Sudan	6/03 ¹⁴³	Released 7/03 in Sudan ¹⁴⁴
51.	Khalifa Abdi Hassan	Saudi	Malawi	Zimbabwe, then Sudan	6/03 ¹⁴⁵	Released 7/03 in Sudan ¹⁴⁶
52.	Marwan Jabour	Palestinian/ born in Jordan	Pakistan	Pakistan/Afghanistan/Jordan/Israel	5/04	Released in Gaza 11/06; tortured in Pakistan ¹⁴⁷
53.	Saud Memon (involved in Daniel Pearl slaying)	Pakistani	South Africa	Pakistan	3/03	Released 4/07 "badly injured and emaciated" ¹⁴⁸ ; Died 5/07 ¹⁴⁹

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²⁷ http://www.amnestyusa.org/stoptorture/pdf/route_map.pdf

²⁸ <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/5055872.stm>

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